# Business and Financial Review January – June 2010

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Živjeti zajedno

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### **Business Environment Highlights**

### Croatia at a glance

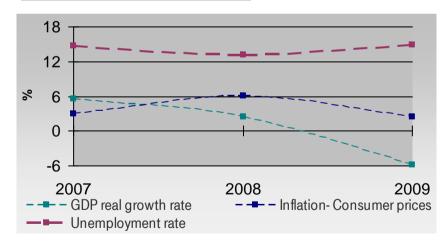
- 4.4 million population
- 1.5 million households
- Largest 10 cities house 36% of population
- 90,000+ companies
- 10.9 million tourists in 2009 (90% from abroad)

### Croatian Economy (1)

- Continued economic downturn expected slower recovery than in EU10 countries
- GDP fell by 2.5% in Q1 2010
- Inflation remains stable at 0.7%
- Unemployment 16.6% in June 2010 (June 2009: 14.2%)



### Macroeconomic indicators(2)



- (1) Source: Croatian Central Bureau of Statistics,
- (2) Source: Croatian Central Bureau of Statistics, Croatian National Bank



### Croatian Telecom Market

### Fixed telephony

- 15 licensed operators, of which 10 active (1)
- CPS, ULL and bit-stream available
- Liberalized since 2005; the process of local loop unbundling started in 2006

#### Internet

- Internet penetration: ~57% of population
- Broadband household penetration<sup>(2)</sup>: 39%
- Significant growth opportunity

### Mobile telephony

- 3 operators on the market, no mobile virtual network operators (MVNO)
- Mobile penetration reaching 137%
- Growing demand for mobile data services, driven by smartphones and mobile broadband

### PayTv

- The satellite TV and cable TV market underdeveloped
- Cable TV household penetration: 10%; cable TV broadband penetration: 2%
- MAXtv most successful payTV in the market

### Regulatory framework

- Q1 2010: decrease in fixed and mobile interconnection charges; prices for wholesale broadband access (bitstream) set 40% below retail prices
- Ongoing market analyses for leased lines/public voice markets; finalization expected in summer 2010
- Wholesale bitstream access over T-HT's fibre optics access network: procedure regarding T-HT's proposal of reference offer is ongoing before the NRA
- Currently no developments on mandatory registration of pre-paid customers

(1) Including operators providing fixed line service over VoIP

(2) Residential broadband lines per total households

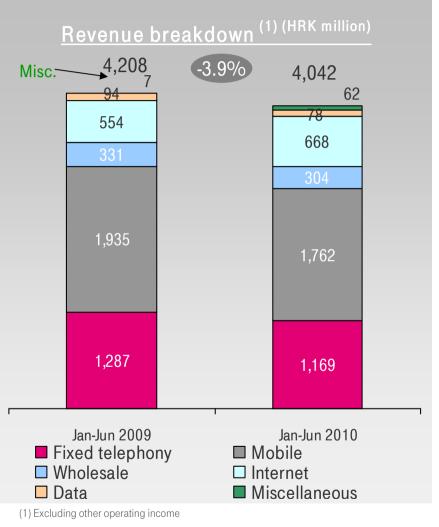


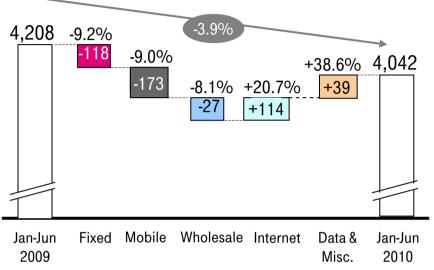
### **Group Highlights**

- T-HT Group maintained leading market position in all business segments
- Revenue decreased 3.9% to HRK 4,042 million; recession and special taxation measures continue to impact business
- EBITDA decreased 10.5% to HRK 1,721 million
- Net cash flow from operations increased by 28.3% to HRK 1,119 million mostly due to working capital improvements
- Capex decreased 52.8% to HRK 288 million (H1 2009: HRK 611 million) mainly due to open regulatory issue of FTTx deployment and delay in obtaining local permits for fixed access and radio access network infrastructure
- Continued strong growth in broadband services
- Croatian Competition Agency approved the acquisition of Combis
  - Combis' results consolidated since May 2010; contribution in line with expectations
- General Assembly adopted all proposed decisions
  - Dividend of 34.05 HRK/share distributed in May



### Revenue Development



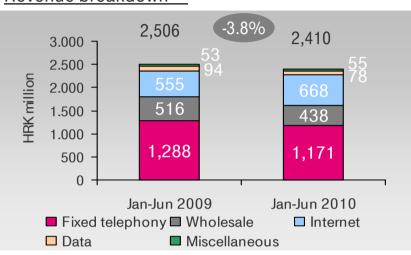


- Revenue continue to be affected by the recession, special taxation measures and continued competitive pressures
- Lower revenue from fixed telephony and wholesale, mobile revenue declined at slower rate
- Continued growth of Internet revenue
- Combis contributed HRK 53 million (classed as Miscellaneous revenue)

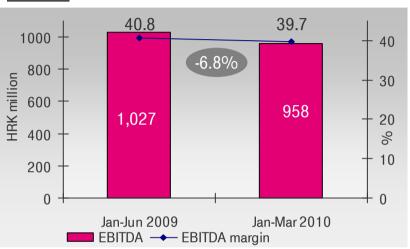


### T-Com Financials

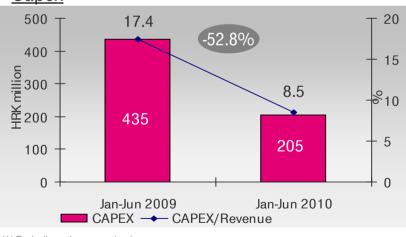
### Revenue breakdown (1)



#### **EBITDA**



### <u>Capex</u>



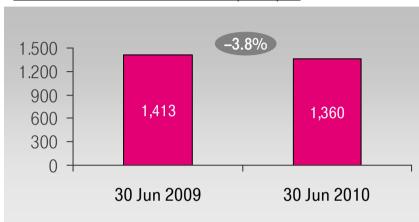
- Fixed telephony revenue lower due to fixed to mobile substitution and increased competition
- Internet revenue up 20.4% to HRK 668 million; now 27.7% of T-Com revenue
- EBITDA down 6.8% primarily as a consequence of decrease in total revenue
- Capex decreased by 52.8%

(1) Excluding other operating income

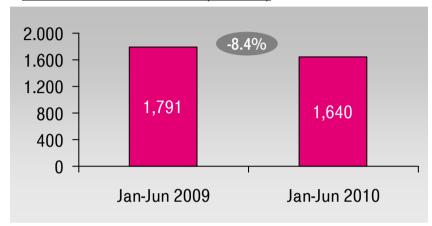


### Fixed Telephony

### Number of POTS mainlines ('000) (1)



#### Total traffic in minutes (million)



#### ARPA (HRK) (2)

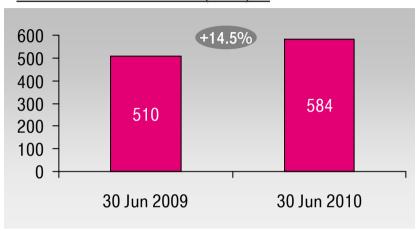


- FGSM included, paayphones not included (1)
- Voice revenue per voice acces monthly average for the period
- Total mainlines of all types decreased by 4.4% (1.2% lower than at the end of Q1 2010)
- Slowed decline in traffic: 8.4% fall at the end of Q2 2010 if compared with fall of 8.6% at the end of Q2 2009
- ARPA decline mostly due to fixed to mobile substitution and increase in VoIP usage
- Acquisition and retention initiatives
  - Promotional offers with more minutes and discount on tariff options
  - Business packages with more minutes

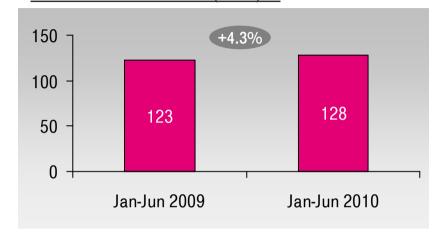


### Internet

#### No. of ADSL mainlines ('000) (1)



#### ADSL mainlines ARPA (HRK) (2)



### Number of IPTV customers ('000) (3)



- (1) Including Iskon ADSL mainlines
- (2) Monthly average for the period
- (3) Including Iskon IPTV customers

- MAXadsl dominating and growing in the broadband market
  - New offers combining 24 months
     MAXadsl contract and mobile internet
     or 2 months flat traffic
- ADSL ARPA rose 4.3% mostly due to the expiration of promotional periods and higher proportion of flat traffic subscription packages
- Growth of MAXtv more than 6,000 net adds in Q2 2010



### Wholesale and Data Services

#### Wholesale

- Wholesale revenue down by 15.1%
  - Decreased international traffic to mobile operators and national hubbing services
  - Cut in termination, origination and DTI revenues following regulatory decisions
- Slower increase in ULL since end of Q1 (122,441)

#### Number of ULL (1)



### Wholesale revenue (HRK million)



#### Data

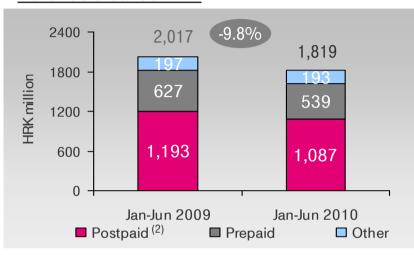
- Continued migration of customers from traditional to IP-based services
- Share of Metro Ethernet connection points increased 8.7 p.p.

(1) ULL reporting methodology changed in Q2 2010 to reporting based on active lines vs. previously used realized lines. If measured by realized line ULL number would be 138.062 for June 2010 and 110,670 for June 2009.

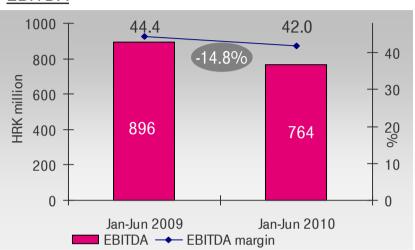


### T-Mobile Financials

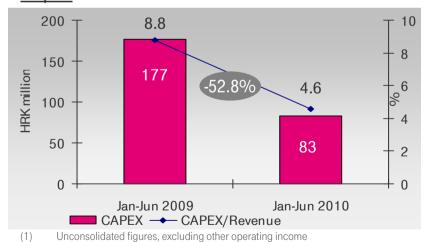
### Revenue breakdown (1)



### **EBITDA**



#### Capex



- Revenue down 9.8% as a result of negative effects of Government measures introduced in Q3 2009, recession and lower termination rates effective this year
- EBITDA down 14.8% as a result of lower revenue
- Capex decreased 52.8%

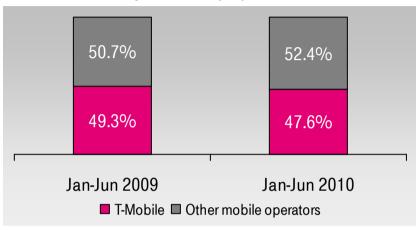


(2)

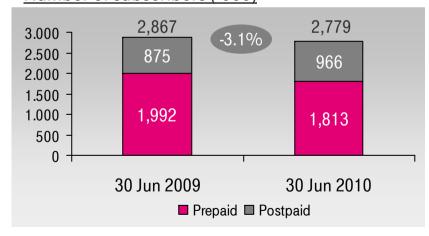
Including revenue from visitors.

### T-Mobile Operational Data

### Market share by revenue (%) (1)



#### Number of subscribers ('000)



- Maintained market leadership: 45.7% of SIM market share
- Total subscribers down 3.1% (-0.7% on Q1 2010)
- Share of postpaid subscribers increased from 30.5% in Q2 2009 to 34.8%
- Prepaid subscribers number decreased 9.0% due to recessionary pressures and SIM-only promotions in Q1 2009
- Continuous retention efforts in prepaid and postpaid segment
  - Price redefinition of prepaid tariffs and new tariffs introduction
  - New postpaid tariffs launched enabling customers to spend the whole amount of subscription
  - Redesign of existing postpaid tariffs

(1) Source: Telekom Austria report for Q2 2009, Tele2 report for Q2 2009, VIPnet's and Tele2 net revenue for Q2 2010 internally estimated.



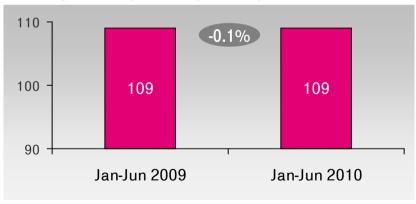
### T-Mobile Operational Data

### Blended ARPU (HRK/month)



 ARPU decreased as a result of decrease of termination prices and Government measures introduced in Q3 2009 (VAT rate increase and 6% fee)

### Average MOU (minutes/month)



 MOU remained stable supported by marketing initatives offering more minutes for the same cost

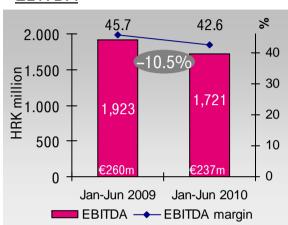


### **Group Highlights**

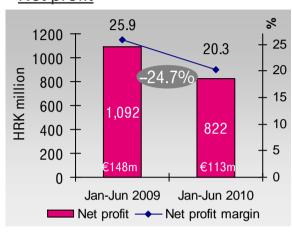
#### Revenue<sup>(1)</sup>



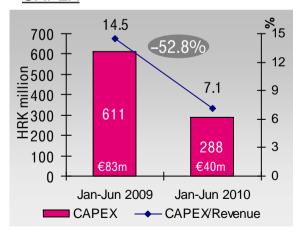
#### **EBITDA**



#### Net profit



#### **CAPEX**



#### Headcount



- (1) Excluding other operating income
- Kuna per Euro average rate of exchange: Jan-Jun 2010: 7.27; Jan-Jun 2009: 7.39



### Group 2010 Outlook

#### Revenue

■ The ongoing recession in Croatia, high unemployment and the 6% tax on mobile services continue to have an impact on the business. Therefore, even with the consolidation of Combis, the Group continues to expect a moderate decline in revenues in 2010.

#### **EBITDA**

■ The Group expects some erosion of EBITDA in 2010, but continues to pursue a programme of cost-control initiatives that should mitigate this erosion to some extent.

### **CAPEX**

- The Group anticipates lower capital expenditure in 2010, but will review its plans during the year according to prevailing circumstances.
  - Investment in the fixed network will focus on optical access network development aiming to increase broadband coverage and migration to the IP network
  - Investment in the mobile network will focus mainly on data capacity

### **Regional Expansion**

■ The Group continues to monitor and evaluate expansion opportunities to increase shareholder value.



## Appendix



### Consolidated Income Statement

in HRK million (IFRS; unaudited)	Jan-Jun 2010	Jan-Jun 2009	% of change 10/09
Mobile telephony	1,762	1,935	-9.0%
Fixed telephony	1,169	1,287	-9.2%
Wholesale services	304	331	-8.1%
Internet services	668	554	20.7%
Data services	78	94	-16.9%
Miscellaneous	62	7	734.1%
Revenue	4,042	4,208	-3.9%
Income from usage of own products, merchandise and service	23	56	-59.6%
Other operating income	77	108	-28.6%
Total operating revenue	4,142	4,372	<i>-5.3%</i>
Operating expenses	2,421	2,453	-1.3%
Material expenses	1,116	1,136	-1.7%
Employee benefit expenses	579	585	-1.0%
Other expenses	658	679	-3.2%
Write down of asset	68	53	28.4%
EBITDA	1,721	1,919	-10.3%
Depreciation and amortization	666	710	-6.2%
EBIT	1,056	1,209	-12.7%
Financial income	37	190	-80.5%
Loss from investment in joint ventures	6	9	-38.3%
Financial expenses	71	25	188.1%
Profit before taxes	1,027	1,384	-25.8%
Taxation	205	292	-29.7%
Net profit	822	1,092	-24.7%
Minority interest	0	0	15.4%
Net profit after minority interest	822	1,092	-24.7%
Exceptional items	0	4	
EBITDA before exceptional items	1,721	1,923	-10.5%



### Consolidated Balance Sheet

in HRK million (IFRS; unaudited)	At 30 Jun 2010	At 31 Dec 2009	% of change 10/09
Intangible assets	1,160	1,099	5.6%
Property, plant and equipment	6,226	6,507	-4.3%
Non-current financial assets	381	490	-22.3%
Receivables	32	33	-1.8%
Deferred tax asset	39	46	-15.0%
Total non-current assets	7,838	8,175	-4.1%
Inventories	264	255	3.6%
Receivables	1,576	1,505	4.7%
Current financial assets	292	259	12.6%
Cash and cash equivalents	2,150	4,195	-48.8%
Prepayments and accrued income	78	84	-6.7%
Total current assets	4,359	6,297	-30.8%
TOTAL ASSETS	12,198	14,472	-15.7%
Subscribed share capital	8,189	8,189	0.0%
Reserves	409	409	0.0%
Revaluation reserves	-1	-4	-73.9%
Retained earnings	626	1,393	-55.1%
Net profit for the period	822	2,023	-59.4%
Minority interest	1	1	17.2%
Total issued capital and reserves	10,046	12,012	-16.4%
Provisions	416	428	-2.7%
Non-current liabilities	132	128	2.7%
Total non-current liabilities	548	556	-1.4%
Current liabilities	1,355	1,643	-17.5%
Accrued expenses and deferred income	248	261	-4.9%
Total current liabilities	1,604	1,904	-15.8%
Total liabilities	2,152	2,460	<i>-12.5%</i>
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	12,198	14,472	-15.7%



### Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

in HRK million (IFRS; unaudited)	Jan-Jun 2010	Jan-Jun 2009	% of change 10/09
Profit before tax	1,027	1,384	-25.8%
Depreciation and amortization	666	710	-6.2%
Decrease of current receivables	9	0	-
Decrease of inventories	0	0	-
Other cash flow increases	0	0	<u>-</u>
Total increase of cash flow from operating activities	1,701	2,093	<b>-18.7%</b>
Decrease of current liabilities	-354	-603	-41.4%
Increase of current receivables	0	-80	-100.0%
Increase of inventories	-9 -220	-18 -520	-49.2% -57.7%
Other cash flow decreases  Total decrease of cash flow from operating activities	-220 <b>-583</b>	-520 <b>-1,221</b>	-57.7% <b>-52.3%</b>
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Net cash inflow/outflow from operating activities	1,119	872	28.3%
Proceeds from sale of non-current assets	6	12	-49.4%
Proceeds from sale of non-current financial assets	184	1	-100.0%
Proceeds from sale of current financial assets	0	170	- 00.004
Interest received	30	179	-83.3%
Dividend received  Other each inflows from investing activities	0	0	-
Other cash inflows from investing activities	220	1 <b>92</b>	- -49.5%
Total increase of cash flow from investing activities  Purchase of non-current asset	-22 <b>0</b> -288	1 <b>92</b> -611	-49.5% -52.8%
Purchase of non-current financial asset	-288 0	-611 -221	-5∠.8% -100.0%
Other cash outflows from investing activities	-305	-221 -618	-100.0% -70.6%
Total decrease of cash flow from investing activities	-5 <b>93</b>	-1,451	-70.0% - <b>67.6%</b>
Net cash inflow/outflow from investing activities	-373	-1,259	-70.4%
Total increase of cash flow from financing activities	0	0	-
Repayment of loans and bonds	-2	-1	37.0%
Dividends paid	-2,788	-2,456	13.5%
Repayment of finance lease	0	0	-
Other cash outflows from financing activities	0	0	-
Total decrease of cash flow from financing activities	-2,790	-2,457	13.6%
Net cash inflow/outflow from financing activities	-2,790	-2,457	13.6%
Total increase of cash flow	1,119	872	28.3%
Total decrease of cash flow	-3,164	-3,717	-14.9%
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	4,195	5,223	-19.7%
Net cash (outflow) / inflow	-2,045	-2,844	-28.1%
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	2,150	2,379	-9.6%



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Zagreb Stock Exchange Share trading symbol: HT-R-A

Reuters: THTC.L, HT.ZA

Bloomberg: THTC LI, HTRA CZ

